



## Iquitos - Amazon Factsheet

The Amazon River, originating in Peru, is a world of mystery, grandeur and romance. Its towering forest and rushing waters harbour such an incomparable diversity of life that scientists are still working to classify it all. From 2000 species of fish, more than those in the Atlantic Ocean, 4000 species of birds, including 120 hummingbirds, 60 species of reptiles such as the caiman and anaconda, the world's largest snake. Mammals like the marmoset, anteater, tapir, capybara and pink dolphin. Iquitos is the starting point of all Peruvian Amazon tours to this Biodiversity Capital of the World. Although no roads or railways connect Iquitos to the rest of Peru, it is easily accessible by air, with daily flights from Lima on LAN Peru and TANS.

A unique feature of the rainforest surrounding Iquitos is its lack of a specific rain or dry season. There is a high water period from December through to May which is caused by the melting of snow as the Andean summer begins and from the rainy season in the upper jungle. The low water period begins in June and ends with the rising waters in November.

While the water level can fluctuate more than 45 feet, the warm and humid climate remains relatively constant throughout the year, giving this area its botanical category of "Ever-wet Tropical Forest". Normal daytime highs are 31° C and night time lows are 22°C

### What to bring

A valid passport.

Light, drip-dry cotton or safari clothing, including one long-sleeved shirt and sweater.

Hiking shoes or sneakers, (jungle trails are frequently muddy), plastic raincoat or poncho.

Insect repellent, toiletries, sunglasses, sunscreen, a wide brimmed hat, binoculars and small flashlight.

Camera

### Food

Local and international cuisine is provided, cooked in a simple and appetizing style and served in our tropical palm-thatched dining rooms.

### Lodges

CEIBA TOPS, the newest lodge, opened in 2000, and is located on the banks of the Amazon River just 40 km from Iquitos. Ceiba Tops offers the comforts of home, air conditioned rooms with private bathrooms, in the most luxurious of Amazonian Rainforest settings. At Ceiba Tops, elaborate gardens, a swimming pool, water slide, hammock house and the Esmeralda lounge all complement the surrounding exotic environment. Ceiba Tops is perfect for stays of one or more nights. A special Full Day excursion to the Canopy Walkway is available for Ceiba Tops guests staying 2 or more nights.

EXPLORAMA LODGE Established in 1964, 80 down the Amazon River, is deep in primary rainforest and offers two-day or longer excursions. Romantic kerosene torches and lamps illuminate palm-thatched houses with 10-17 private sleeping rooms. Covered connecting walkways lead to the Tahuampa Bar, the Dining Room, the Sun Porch and two Hammock Houses. Showers & toilet facilities adjoin each house. A variety of treks are offered, including the Seven Bridges Trail walk. A special Full Day excursion to the Canopy Walkway is available for Explorama Lodge guests staying 2 or more nights.

EXPLORNAPO On the Napo River, 160 km from Iquitos, provides access to the pristine forest of Explorama's Sucusari Reserve, as well as access to the adjoining Amazon Canopy Walkway, one of the

longest treetop walkways in the world. This adventure offers the opportunity to live in an authentic Amazon River style with palm-thatched houses, kerosene lighting and open-hearth cooking in a rainforest surrounding. Room, shower and toilet facilities are identical to those of Explorama Lodge”.

EXPLORTAMBOS is a primitive camp in the deep virgin rainforest reserve of the Napo River, a two-hour walk from our nearest lodge, ExplorNapo. The new Tambos have a maximum capacity for 16 explorers who share this experience, sleeping in individual shelters with mosquito netted beds (shelters for couples are also available), eating meals cooked on an open-hearth fireplace and using the Tambos as the departing point for newly opened trails. Due to the Tambo's isolation, the possibilities of spotting wildlife are much better than from any other lodge in this part of the Amazon. In the short time that the area has been visited by biologists, zoologists and our guides, many different species of primates - red titi monkeys, yellow handed titi monkeys, tamarins, squirrel monkeys, monk sakis, pygmy marmosets and howler monkeys have been observed. In addition to primates, they have also confirmed the presence of ocelots, tayras, arboreal anteaters, and other mammals. From here there are excellent opportunities to discover the unique animals and birds of the Amazon as well as to enjoy the wide variety of plants and insect life

ACTS (Amazon Conservatory of Tropical Studies) Opened in 1993 provides a research station for scientists in the rainforest and an opportunity for layman to share in their discovery. The large, thatched buildings are identical in construction to those found at the main lodge. A donation to maintain and protect the surrounding Reserve and Canopy Walkway is included in the tariff for the ACTS Field Station. In addition to the Walkway, extensive trail hikes are available including the "Medicine Trail" used specifically to show the local rainforest plants used in modern medicine as well as examples of native plant remedies which science may use in the future.

### **Bird List**

**Tinamous:** Tinamidae, 7 species

Gray Tinamou, *Tinamus tao*

Great Tinamou, *Tinamus major*

Cinereus Tinamou, *Crypturellus cinereus*

Little Tinamou, *Crypturellus soui*

Undulated Tinamou, *Crypturellus undulatus*

Variegated Tinamou, *Crypturellus variegatus*

Bartlett's Tinamou, *Crypturellus bartletti*

**Cormorants:** Phalacrocoracidae 1 species

Neotropic Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

**Darters:** Anhingidae 1 species

Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*

**Hérons, Egrets, Bitterns:** Ardeidae 10 species

White-necked Heron, *Ardea cocoi*

Great Egret, *Casmerodius albus*

Snowy Egret, *Egretta thula*

Little Blue Heron, *Florida caerulea*

Striated Heron, *Butorides striatus*

Chestnut-bellied Heron, *Agamia agami*

Cattle Egret, *Bubulcus ibis*

apped Heron, *Pilherodius pileatus*

Rufescent Tiger-Heron, *Tigrisoma lineatum*

Least Bittern, *Ixobrychus exilis*

**Boat-Billed Heron:** Cochlearidae 1 species

Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius*

**Osprey:** Pandionidae 1 species

Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*

**Hawks, Eagles, Kites:** Accipitridae 24 species

American Swallow-tailed Kite, *Elanoides forficatus*

Gray-headed Kite, *Leptodon cayanensis*

Double-toothed Kite, *Harpagus bidentatus*  
 Plumbeous Kite, *Ictinia plumbea*  
 Snail Kite, *Rostrharmus sociabilis*  
 Slender-billed Kite, *Rostrhamus hamatus*  
 Tiny Hawk, *Accipiter superciliosus*  
 Bicolored Hawk, *Accipiter bicolor*  
 Crane Hawk, *Geranospiza caerulescens*  
 Black-faced Hawk, *Leucopternis melanops*  
 Swainson's Hawk, *Buteo swainsoni*  
 Roadside Hawk, *Buteo magnirostris*  
 Short-tailed Hawk, *Buteo brachyurus*  
 Zone-tailed Hawk, *Buteo albonotatus*  
 White Hawk, *Leucopternis albigollis*  
 Slate-colored Hawk, *Leucopternis schistacea*  
 Great Black-Hawk, *Buteogallus urubitinga*  
 Black-collared Hawk, *Busarellus nigricollis*  
 Gray Hawk, *Asturina plagiata*  
 Black-faced Hawk, *Leucopternis melanops*  
 Crested Eagle, *Morphnus guianensis*  
 Harpy Eagle, *Harpia harpyja*  
 Black Hawk-Eagle, *Spizaetus tyrannus*  
 Ornate Hawk-Eagle, *Spizaetus ornatus*  
**Falcons and Caracaras:** Falconidae 9 species  
 Laughing Falcon, *Herpetotheres cachinnans*  
 Slaty-backed Forest Falcon, *Micrastur mirandollei*  
 Barred Forest-Falcon, *Micrastur ruficollis*  
 Lined Forest-Falcon, *Micrastur gilvicollis*  
 Black Caracara, *Daptrius ater*  
 Red-throated Caracara, *Daptrius americanus*  
 Yellow-headed Caracara, *Milvago chimachima*  
 Bat Falcon, *Falco rufigularis*  
 Orange-breasted Falcon, *Falco deiroleucus*  
**Chachalcas, Guans, and Curassows:** Cracidae 7 species  
 Speckled Chachalaca, *Ortalis guttata*  
 pix's Guan, *Penelope jacquacu*  
 Blue-throated Piping-Guan, *Pipile pipile*  
 Nocturnal Curassow, *Nothocrax urumutum*  
 Salvin's Curassow, *Crax salvini*  
 Razor-billed Curassow, *Crax mitu*  
 Wattled Curassow, *Crax globulosa*  
**Wood Quails:** Phasianidae 1 species  
 Marbled Wood-Quail, *Odontophorus gujanensis*  
**Trumpeters:** Psophidae 1 species  
 Pale-winged Trumpeter, *Psophia leucoptera*  
**Rails and Gallinules:** Rallidae 7 species  
 Chestnut-headed Crake, *Anurolimnas castaneiceps*  
 Rufous-sided Crake, *Laterallus melanophaius*  
 Black-banded Crake, *Laterallus faciatu*  
 Gray-necked Wood-Rail, *Aramides cajanea*  
 Sora, *Porzana carolina*  
 Blackish Rail, *Pardirallus nigricans*  
 Purple Gallinule, *Porphyrio martinicus*  
  
**Sungrebes:** Heliornithidae 1 species  
 American Sungrebe, *Heliornis fulica*

**Sunbittern:** Eurypygidae 1 species  
Sunbittern, *Eurypyga helias*

**Jacana:** Jacanidae 1 species  
Wattled Jacana, *Jacana jacana*

**Plovers:** Charadriidae 2 species  
Collared Plover, *Charadrius collaris*  
Pied Lapwing, *Vanellus cayanus*

**Sandpipers:** Scolopacidae, 2 species  
Spotted Sandpiper, *Tringa macularia*  
Common Snipe, *Gallinago gallinago*

**Terns:** Laridae 2 species  
Large-billed Tern, *Phaetusa simplex*  
Yellow-billed Tern, *Sterna supercilialis*  
Black Skimmer, *Rynchops niger*

**Pigeons and Doves:** Columbidae 6 species  
Pale-vented Pigeon, *Columba cayennensis*  
Ruddy Pigeon, *Columba subvinacea*  
Plumbeous Pigeon, *Columba plumbea*  
Ruddy Ground-Dove, *Columbina talpacoti*  
Blue Ground-Dove, *Claravis pretiosa*  
Gray-fronted Dove, *Leptotila rufaxilla*  
Ruddy Quail-Dove, *Geotrygon montana*

**Parrots:** Psittacidae 21 species  
Blue-and-yellow Macaw, *Ara ararauna*  
Scarlet Macaw *Ara macao*  
Chestnut-fronted Macaw, *Ara severa*  
Red-bellied Macaw, *Ara manilata*  
White-eyed Parakeet, *Aratinga leucophthalmus*  
Dusky-headed Parakeet, *Aratinga weddellii*  
Maroon-tailed Parakeet, *Pyrrhura melanura*  
Blue-winged Parrotlet, *Forpus xanthopterygius*  
Dusky-billed Parrotlet, *Forpus sclateri*  
Canary-winged Parakeet, *Brotogeris versicolurus*  
Cobalt-winged Parakeet, *Brotogeris cyanopectera*  
Tui Parakeet, *Brotogeris sanctithomae*  
Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet, *Touit purpurata*  
Black-headed Parrot, *Pionites melanocephala*  
Orange-cheeked Parrot, *Pionopsitta barrabandi*  
Short-tailed Parrot, *Graydidascalus brachyurus*  
Blue-headed Parrot, *Pionus menstruus*  
Festive Parrot, *Amazona festiva*  
Yellow-headed Parrot, *Amazona oratrix*  
Orange-winged Parrot, *Amazona amazonica*  
Mealy Parrot, *Amazona farinosa*

**Cuckoos:** Cuculidae 8 species  
Dark-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus melacoryphus*  
Squirrel Cuckoo, *Piaya cayana*  
Black-bellied Cuckoo, *Piaya melanogaster*  
Little Cuckoo, *Piaya minuta*  
Greater Ani, *Crotophaga major*  
Smooth-billed Ani, *Crotophaga ani*  
Striped Cuckoo, *Tapera naevia*  
Pheasant Cuckoo, *Dromococcyx phasianellus*

**Hoatzin:** Opisthocomidae 1 species  
Hoatzin, *Opisthocomus hoazin*

**Owls:** Strigidae 9 species

Tropical Screech-Owl, *Otus choliba*

Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl, *Otus watsonii*

Crested Owl, *Lophotrix cristata*

Spectacled Owl, *Pulsatrix perspicillata*

Least Pygmy Owl, *Glaucidium minutissimum*

Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, *Glaucidium brasilianum*

Black-banded Owl, *Ciccaba huhula*

Mottled Owl, *Ciccaba virgata*

Striped Owl, *Rhinoptynx climator*

**Potoos:** Nyctibiidae 2 species

Great Potoo, *Nyctibius grandis*

Common Potoo, *Nyctibius jamaicensis*

**Nighthawks and Nightjars:** Caprimulgidae 4 species

Semicollared Nighthawk, *Lurocalis semitorquatus*

Sand-colored Nighthawk, *Chordeiles rupestris*

Pauraque, *Nyctidromus albicollis*

Ladder-tailed Nightjar, *Hydropsalis climacocerca*

**Swifts:** Apodidae 7 species

White-collared Swift, *Streptoprocne zonaris*

Chestnut-collared Swift, *Cypseloides rutilus*

White-chinned Swift, *Cypseloides cryptus*

Gray-rumped Swift, *Chaetura cinereiventris*

Short-tailed Swift, *Chaetura brachyura*

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift, *Panyptila cayennensis*

Fork-tailed Palm-Swift, *Reinarda squamata*

**Hummingbirds:** Trochilidae 24 species

Rufous-breasted Hermit, *Glaucis hirsuta*

Pale-tailed Barbthroat, *Threnetes leucurus*

Long-tailed Hermit, *Phaethornis superciliosus*

White-bearded Hermit, *Phaethornis hispidus*

Straight-billed Hermit, *Phaethornis bourcierii*

Reddish Hermit, *Phaethornis ruber*

Little Hermit, *Phaethornis longuemareus*

Gray-breasted Sabrewing, *Campylopterus largipennis*

White-necked Jacobin, *Florisuga mellivora*

Black-throated Mango, *Anthracothorax nigricollis*

Festive Coquette, *Lophornis chalybeus*

Black-bellied Thorntail, *Popelairia langsdorffi*

Blue-chinned Sapphire, *Chlorestes notatus*

Blue-tailed Emerald, *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*

Fork-tailed Woodnymph, *Thalurania furcata*

Rufous-throated Sapphire, *Hylocharis sapphirina*

Golden-tailed Sapphire, *Chrysuronia oenone*

Olive-spotted Hummingbird, *Leucippus chlorocercus*

Glittering-throated Emerald, *Amazilia fimbriata*

Sapphire-spangled Emerald, *Amazilia lactea*

Gould's Jewelfront, *Heliodoxa aurescens*

Black-throated Brilliant, *Heliodoxa schreibersii*

Black-eared Fairy, *Heliothryx aurita*

Long-billed Starthroat, *Heliomaster longirostris*

**Trogons:** Trogonidae 6 species

Pavonine Quetzal, *Pharomachrus pavoninus*

Black-tailed Trogon, *Trogon melanurus*

White-tailed Trogon, *Trogon viridis*

Collared Trogon, *Trogon collaris*

Black-throated Trogon, *Trogon rufus*  
Blue-crowned Trogon, *Trogon curucui*  
Violaceous Trogon, *Trogon violaceus*

**Kingfishers:** Alcedinidae 5 species  
Ringed Kingfisher, *Ceryle torquata*  
Amazon Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle amazona*  
Green Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle americana*  
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle inda*  
American Pygmy Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle aenea*

**Motmots:** Momotidae 3 species  
Broad-billed Motmot, *Electron platyrhynchum*  
Rufous Motmot, *Baryphthengus martii*  
Blue-crowned Motmot, *Momotus momota*

**Jacamars:** Galbulidae 5 species  
White-eared Jacamar, *Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis*  
Yellow-billed Jacamar, *Galbula albirostris*  
White-chinned Jacamar, *Galbula tombacea*  
Bronzy Jacamar, *Galbula leucogastra*  
Paradise Jacamar, *Galbula dea*  
Great Jacamar, *Jacamerops aurea*

**Puffbirds:** Bucconidae 12 species  
White-necked Puffbird, *Notharchus macrorhynchos*  
Chestnut-capped Puffbird, *Bucco macrodactylus*  
Spotted Puffbird, *Bucco tamatia*  
Collared Puffbird, *Bucco capensis*  
White-chested Puffbird, *Malacoptila fusca*  
Lanceolated Monklet, *Michromonacha lanceolata*  
Rusty-breasted Nunlet, *Nonnula rubecula*  
Brown Nunlet, *Nonnula brunnea*  
Black-fronted Nunbird, *Monasa nigrifrons*  
White-fronted Nunbird, *Monasa morphoeus*  
Yellow-billed Nunbird, *Monasa flavirostris*  
Swallow-wing, *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*

**Barbets:** Capitonidae 3 species  
Scarlet-crowned Barbet, *Capito aurovirens*  
Black-spotted Barbet, *Capito niger*  
Lemon-throated Barbet, *Eubucco richardsoni*

**Toucans:** Ramphastidae 7 species  
Lettered Aracari, *Pteroglossus inscriptus*  
Ivory-billed Aracari, *Pterogloss usazara*  
Chestnut-eared Aracari, *Pteroglossus castanotis*  
Many-banded, Aracari *Pterogloss uspluricinctus*  
Golden-collared Toucanet, *Selenidera reinwardtii*  
Yellow-ridged Toucan, *Ramphastos culminatus*  
White-throated Toucan, *Ramphastos tucanus*

**Woodpeckers:** Picidae 16 species  
Rufous-breasted Piculet, *Picumnus rufiventris*  
Plain-breasted Piculet, *Picumnus castelnau*  
Gold-fronted Piculet, *Picumnus aurifrons*  
Spot-breasted Woodpecker, *Chrysoptilus punctigula*  
Yellow-throated Woodpecker, *Piculus flavigula*  
Golden-green Woodpecker, *Piculus chrysochloros*  
Chestnut Woodpecker, *Celeus elegans*

Scale-breasted Woodpecker, *Celeus grammicus*  
Cream-colored Woodpecker, *Celeus flavus*  
Ringed Woodpecker, *Celeus torquatus*  
Lineated Woodpecker, *Dryocopus lineatus*  
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, *Melanerpes cruentatus*  
Little Woodpecker, *Veniliornis passerinus*  
Red-stained Woodpecker, *Veniliornis affinis*  
Red-necked Woodpecker, *Campephilus rubricollis*  
Crimson-crested Woodpecker, *Campephilus melanoleucos*

**Woodcreepers:** Dendrocolaptidae 18 species  
Plain-brown Woodcreeper, *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*  
White-chinned Woodcreeper, *Dendrocincla merula*  
Long-tailed Woodcreeper, *Deconychura longicauda*  
Spot-throated Woodcreeper, *Deconychura stictolaema*  
Olivaceous Woodcreeper, *Sittasomus griseicapillus*  
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper, *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*  
Long-billed Woodcreeper, *Nasica longirostris*  
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper, *Dendrexetastes rufigula*  
Strong-billed Woodcreeper, *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus*  
Barred Woodcreeper, *Dendrocolpates certhia*  
Black-banded Woodcreeper, *Dendrocolpates picumnus*  
Straight-billed Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus picus*  
Striped Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus obsoletus*  
Ocellated Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus ocellatus*  
Elegant Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus elegans*  
Buff-throated Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus guttatus*  
Lineated Woodcreeper, *Lepidocolaptes albolineatus*  
Curve-billed Scythebill, *Campylorhamphus procurvoides*

**Horneros, Spinetails etc.:** Furnariidae 23 species  
Pale-legged Hornero, *Furnarius leucopus*  
Pale-billed Hornero, *Furnarius torridus*  
Lesser Hornero, *Furnarius minor*  
Dark-breasted Spinetail, *Synallaxis albigularis*  
Plain-crowned Spinetail, *Synallaxis gujanensis*  
White-bellied Spinetail, *Synallaxis propinqua*  
Ruddy Spinetail, *Synallaxis rutilans*  
Red-and-white Spinetail, *Certhiaxis mustelina*  
Red-backed Spinetail, *Cranioleuca vulpina*  
Speckled Spinetail, *Cranioleuca gutturata*  
Orange-fronted Plushcrown, *Metopothrix araauntiacus*  
Chestnut-winged Hookbill, *Ancistrops strigilatus*  
Striped Foliage Gleaner, *Hylocistetes subulatus*  
Cinnamon-rumped Foliage Gleaner, *Philydor pyrrhodes*  
Rufous-rumped Foliage Gleaner, *Philydor erythrocercus*  
Chestnut-winged Foliage Gleaner, *Philydor erythropterus*  
Rufous-tailed Foliage Gleaner, *Philydor ruficaudatus*  
Buff-throated Foliage Gleaner, *Automolus ochrolaemus*  
Brown-rumped Foliage Gleaner, *Automolus melanopezus*  
Olive-backed Foliage Gleaner, *Automolus infuscatus*  
Chestnut-crowned Foliage Gleaner, *Automolus rufipileatus*  
Plain Xenops, *Xenops minutus*  
Short-billed Leaf-tosser, *Sclerurus rufifularis*  
Black-tailed Leaf-tosser, *Sclerurus caudacutus*  
**Antbirds:** Formicariidae 63 species  
Fasciated Antshrike, *Cymbilaimus lineatus*  
Undulated Antshrike, *Frederickena unduligera*

Great Antshrike, *Taraba major*  
Barred Antshrike, *Thamnophilus doliatus*  
Castelnau's Antshrike, *Thamnophilus cryptoleucus*  
White-shouldered Antshrike, *Thamnophilus aethiops*  
Black-capped Antshrike, *Thamnophilus scitaceus*  
Mouse-colored Antshrike, *Thamnophilus murinus*  
Amazonian Antshrike, *Thamnophilus amazonicus*  
Spot-winged Antshrike, *Pygiptilas tellaris*  
Pearly Antshrike, *Megascictus margaritatus*  
Black Bushbird, *Neotantes niger*  
Dusky-throated Antshrike, *Thamnomanes ardesiacus*  
Cinereous Antshrike, *Thamnomanes caesius*  
Pygmy Antwren *Myrmotherula brachyura*  
Short-billed Antwren *Myrmotherula obscura*  
Streaked Antwren, *Myrmotherula surinamensis*  
Plain-throated Antwren, *Myrmotherula hauxwelli*  
Stipple-throated Antwren *Myrmotherula haematonota*  
Ornate Antwren, *Myrmotherula ornata*  
Dugand's Antwren , *Myrmotherula dugandi*  
White-flanked Antwren, *Myrmotherula axillaris*  
Long-winged Antwren, *Myrmotherula longipennis*  
Gray Antwren, *Myrmotherula menetriesii*  
Leaden Antwren, *Myrmotherula assimilis*  
Dot-winged Antwren *Microhapias quixensis*  
Banded Antbird, *Dichrozona cincta*  
Chestnut-shouldered Antwren, *Terenura humeralis*  
Gray Antbird, *Cercomacra cracinerascens*  
Blackish Antbird, *Cercomacra nigrescens*  
Black Antbird, *Cercomacra craserva*  
White-browed Antbird, *Myrmoborus leucophrys*  
Ash-breasted Antbird, *Myrmoborus lugubris*  
Black-faced Antbird, *Myrmoborus myotherinus*  
Warbling Antbird, *Hypocnemis cantator*  
Yellow-browed Antbird, *Hypocnemis hypoxantha*  
Black-chinned Antbird, *Hypocnemoides melanopogon*  
Black-and-white Antbird, *Myrmochanes hemileucus*  
Slate-colored Antbird, *Percnostola schisatacea*  
Spot-winged Antbird, *Percnostola leucostigma*  
Jenson's Black-headed Antbird, *Percnostola rufifrons jensoni*  
Silvered Antbird, *Sclateria naevia*  
Plumbeous Antbird *Myrmeciza hyperythra*  
White-shouldered Antbird, *Myrmeciza melanoceps*  
Sooty Antbird, *Myrmeciza fortis*  
Black-throated Antbird, *Myrmeciza atrothorax*  
White-plumed Antbird *Pithys albifrons*  
White-cheeked Antbird, *Gymnopithys leucaspis*  
Lunulated Antbird, *Gymnopithys lunulata*  
Hairy-crested Antbird, *Rhegmatorhina melanosticta*  
Black-spotted Bare-eye, *Phlegopsis nigromaculata*  
Reddish-winged Bare-eye, *Phlegopsis erythroptera*  
Spot-backed Antbird, *Hylophylax naevia*  
Dot-backed Antbird, *Hylophylax punctulata*  
Scale-backed Antbird, *Hylophylax poecilonota*  
Striated Antthrush, *Chamaeza zanolis*  
Rufous-capped Antthrush, *Formicarius colma*  
Black-faced Antthrush, *Formicarius analis*



Wing-banded Antbird, *Myrmornis torquata*  
Ochre-striped Antpitta, *Grallaria dignissima*  
Spotted Antpitta, *Hylopezus macularis*  
Thrush-like Antpitta, *Myrmothera campanisona*  
Ash-throated Gnateater, *Conopophaga peruviana*  
Chestnut-belted Gnateater, *Conopophaga aurita*

**Tapaculo:** Rhinocryptidae 1 species

Rusty-belted Tapaculo, *Liosceles thoracicus*

**Manakins:** Pipridae 9 species

Golden-headed Manakin, *Pipra erythrocephala*

White-crowned Manakin, *Pipra pipra*

Blue-crowned Manakin, *Pipra coronata*

Wire-tailed Manakin, *Pipra filicauda*

Blue-backed Manakin, *Chiroxiphia pareola*

White-bearded Manakin, *Manacus manacus*

Striped Manakin, *Machaeropterus regulus*

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin, *Tyrannus utesstolzmanni*

Wing-barred Manakin, *Piprites chloris*

**Cotingas:** Cotingidae 17 species

Black-necked Red Cotinga, *Phoenicircus nigricollis*

White-browed Purpleletuft, *Iodopleura isabellae*

Screaming Piha, *Lipaugus vociferans*

Cinereous Becard, *Pachyramphus rufus*

Chestnut-crowned Becard, *Pachyramphus castaneus*

White-winged Becard, *Pachyramphus polychopterus*

Black-capped Becard, *Pachyramphus marginatus*

Pink-throated Becard, *Pachyramphus minor*

Black-tailed Tityra, *Tityra cayana*

Masked Tityra, *Tityra semifasciata*

Black-crowned Tityra, *Tityra inquisitor*

Purple-throated Cotinga, *Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema*

Plum-throated Cotinga, *Cotinga maynana*

Spangled Cotinga, *Cotinga cayana*

Bare-necked Fruitcrow, *Gymnoderus foetidus*

Purple-throated Fruitcrow, *Querula purpurata*

Amazonian Umbrellabird, *Cephalopterus ornatus*

**Flycatchers:** Tyrannidae 73 species

Slender-footed Tyrannulet *Zimmerius gracilipes*

White-lored Tyrannulet *Ornithion inermis*

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*

Scrub Flycatcher, *Sublegatus arenarum*

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus*

Forest Elaenia *Myiopagis gaimardii*

Gray Elaenia *Myiopagis caniceps*

Greenish Elaenia *Myiopagis viridicata*

Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*

Large Elaenia *Elaenia spectabilis*

Brownish Elaenia *Elaenia pelzelni*

River Tyrannulet, *Serpophaga hypoleuca*

Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant, *Stigmatura napensis*

Olive-striped Flycatcher, *Mionectes olivaceus*

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, *Mionectes oleaginea*

McConnell's Flycatcher, *Mionectes macconelli*

Ringed Antpitta *Corythopis torquata*

Sepia Capped Flycatcher, *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*  
Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant, *Myiornis ecaudatus*  
Double-banded Pygmy-Tyrant, *Lophotriccus vitiosus*  
Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant, *Lophotriccus galeatus*  
White-eyed Tody Tyrant, *Hemitriccus zosterops*  
Black and White Tody Flycatcher, *Poecilatriccus capitale*  
Johannes' Tody Tyrant, *Hemitriccus johannis*  
Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum calopteryx*  
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum maculatum*  
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum latirostre*  
Painted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum pictum*  
Brownish Flycatcher, *Cnipodectes subbrunneus*  
Rufous-tailed Flatbill, *Ramphotricon ruficauda*  
Olivaceous Flatbill, *Rhinocyclus olivaceus*  
Yellow-margined Flycatcher, *Tolmomyias assimilis*  
Gray-crowned Flycatcher, *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*  
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher, *Tolmomyias flaviventris*  
Golden-crowned Spadebill, *Platyrinchus coronatus*  
Royal Flycatcher, *Onychorhynchus coronatus*  
Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher, *Myiobius barbatus*  
Bran-colored Flycatcher, *Myiophobus fasciatus*  
Eastern Peewee, *Contopus virens*  
Tropical Peewee, *Contopus cinereus*  
Alder Flycatcher, *Empidonax alnorum*  
Fuscous Flycatcher, *Cnemotriccus fuscatus*  
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
Drab Water-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca littoralis*  
Riverside Tyrant, *Knipolegus orenocensis*  
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant, *Arundinicola leucocephala*  
Bright-rumped Attila, *Attila spadiceus*  
Citron-bellied Attila, *Attila citriniventris*  
Dull-capped Attila, *Attila bolivianus*  
Cinnamon Attila, *Attila cinnamomeus*  
Grayish Mourner, *Rhytipterna simplex*  
Sirystes, *Sirystes sibilator*  
Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox*  
Swainson's Flycatcher, *Myiarchus swainsoni*  
Dusky-capped Flycatcher, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
Great Kiskadee, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
Lesser Kiskadee, *Pitangus lictor*  
Boat-billed Flycatcher, *Megarynchus pitangua*  
Social Flycatcher, *Myiozetetes similis*  
Gray-capped Flycatcher, *Myiozetetes granadensis*  
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher, *Myiozetetes luteiventris*  
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus savana*  
Tropical Kingbird, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
White-throated Kingbird, *Tyrannus albogularis*  
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Variegated Flycatcher, *Empidonomus varius*  
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher, *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*  
Sulphury Flycatcher, *Tyrannopsis sulphurea*  
Piratic Flycatcher, *Legatus leucophaeus*  
Greater Schiffornis, *Schiffornis major*  
Thrush-like Schiffornis, *Schiffornis turdinus*

**Swallows:** Hiruninidae 9 species

White-winged Swallow, *Tachycineta albiventer*  
Brown-chested Martin, *Phaeoprogne tapera*  
Southern Martin, *Progne modesta*  
Gray-breasted Martin, *Progne chalybea*  
Blue and White Swallow, *Notiochelidon cyanoleuca*  
White-banded Swallow, *Atticora fasciata*  
White-thighed Swallow, *Neohelidon tibialis*  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow, *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*  
Bank Swallow, *Riparia riparia*  
Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica*

**Jays:** Corvidae 1 species

Violaceous Jay, *Cyanocorax violaceus*

**Wrens:** Troglodytidae 8 species

Black-capped Donacobius, *Donacobius atricapillus*  
Thrush-like Wren, *Campylorhynchus turdinus*  
Coraya Wren, *Thryothorus coraya*  
Buff-breasted Wren, *Thryothorus leucotis*  
House Wren, *Troglodytes aedon*  
White-breasted Wood -Wren, *Hemicorhina leucosticta*  
Southern Nightingale-Wren, *Microcerculus marginatus*  
Musician Wren, *Cyphorhinus aradus*

**Thrushes:** Turdidae 4 species

Swainson's Thrush, *Catharus ustulatus*  
Black-billed Thrush, *Turdus ignobilis*  
Lawrence's Thrush, *Turdus lawrencii*  
Hauxwell's Thrush, *Turdus hauxwelli*  
White-necked Thrush, *Turdus albicollis*

**Gnatcatchers:** Sylviidae 2 species

Collared Gnatwren, *Microbates collaris*  
Half-collared Antwren, *Microbates cinereiventris*

**Vireos and Greenlets :** Vireonidae 4 species

Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo, *Vireolanius leucotis*  
Red-eyed Vireo, *Vireo olivaceus*  
Dusky-capped Greenlet, *Hylophilus hypoxanthus*  
Tawny-crowned Greenlet, *Hylophilus ochraceiceps*

**Orioles Oropendulas and Caciques:** Icteridae 16 species

Shiny Cowbird, *Molothrus bonariensis*  
Giant Cowbird, *Scaphidura oryzivora*  
Band-tailed Oropendola, *Ocyalus latirostris*  
Crested Oropendola, *Psarocolius decumanus*  
Casqued Oropendola, *Psarocolius oseryi*  
Green Oropendola, *Psarocolius viridis*  
Russet-backed Oropendola, *Psarocolius angustifrons*  
Olive Oropendola, *Gymnostinops yaracares*  
Yellow-rumped Cacique, *Cacicus cela*  
Red-rumped Cacique, *Cacicus haemorrhous*  
Solitary Black Cacique, *Cacicus solitarius*  
Velvet-fronted Grackle, *Lamprosarta nigrinus*  
Moriche Oriole, *Icterus chryscephalus*  
Orange-backed Troupial, *Icterus icterus*  
Oriole Blackbird, *Gymnomystax mexicanus*  
Yellow-hooded Blackbird, *Agelaius ictericeps*

**Wood Warblers:** Parulidae 4 species

Blackpoll Warbler, *Dendroica striata*

Masked Yellowthroat, *Geothlypis aequinoctialis*

Canada Warbler, *Wilsonia canadensis*

River (Buff-rumped) Warbler, *Basileuterus fulvicausa*

**Honeycreepers:** Coerebidae 10 species

Bicolored Conebill, *Conirostrum bicolor*

Pearly-breasted Hornbill, *Conirostrum margaritae*

Short-billed Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes nitidus*

Purple Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes caeruleus*

Red-legged Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*

Green Honeycreeper, *Chlorophanes spiza*

Blue Dacnis, *Dacnis cayana*

Black-faced Dacnis, *Dacnis lineata*

Yellow-bellied Dacnis, *Dacnis flaviventer*

White-bellied Dacnis, *Dacnis albiventris*

**Swallow Tanager:** Tersinidae 1 species

Swallow-Tanager, *Tersina viridis*

**Tanagers:** Thraupidae 32 species

Orange-bellied Euphonia, *Euphonia xanthogaster*

White-vented Euphonia, *Euphonia minuta*

Purple-throated Euphonia, *Euphonia chlorotica*

Thick-billed Euphonia, *Euphonia laniirostris*

Rufous-bellied Euphonia, *Euphonia rufiventris*

Opal-rumped Tanager, *Tangara velia*

Opal-crowned Tanager, *Tangara callophrys*

Paradise Tanager, *Tangara chilensis*

Green-and-gold Tanager, *Tangara schrankii*

Yellow-bellied Tanager, *Tangara xanthogastra*

Masked Tanager, *Tangara nigrocincta*

Turquoise Tanager, *Tangara mexicana*

Bay-headed Tanager, *Tangara gyrola*

Blue-gray Tanager, *Thraupis episcopus*

Palm Tanager, *Thraupis palmarum*

Summer Tanager, *Piranga rubra*

Scarlet Tanager, *Piranga olivacea*

Masked Crimson Tanager, *Ramphocelus nigrogularis*

Silver-beaked Tanager, *Ramphocelus carbo*

Red-crowned Ant-Tanager, *Habia rubica*

Fulvous Shrike-Tanager, *Lanio fulvus*

White-lined Tanager, *Tachyphonus rufus*

Flame-crested Tanager, *Tachyphonus cristatus*

Fulvous-crested Tanager, *Tachyphonus surinamus*

White-shouldered Tanager, *Tachyphonus luctuosus*

Gray-headed Tanager, *Eucometis penicillata*

Hooded Tanager, *Nemosia pileata*

Yellow-backed Tanager, *Hemithraupis flavicollis*

Orange-headed Tanager, *Thlypopsis sordida*

Magpie Tanager, *Cissopis leveriana*

**Finches:** Fringillidae 11 species

Blue-black Grosbeak, *Cyanocompsa cyanooides*

Buff-throated Saltator, *Saltator maximus*

Grayish Saltator, *Saltator coerulescens*

Slate-colored Grosbeak, *Pitylus grossus*

Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak, *Caryothraustes humeralis*

Red-capped Cardinal, *Paroaria gularis*

Lesser-seed Finch, *Oryzoborus angolensis*  
Variable Seedeater, *Sporophila americana*  
Lined Seedeater, *Sporophila lineola*  
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, *Sporophila castaneiventris*  
Yellow-browed Sparrow, *Ammodramus aurifrons*